

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

In the style of:  
**Pearson Edexcel**

**Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9 - 1)**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# Mathematics

## Surds and Indices

**Higher Tier**

GCSE style questions arranged by topic

Paper Reference

**1MA1/1H**

**You must have:** Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser.

Total Marks



### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- **Calculators may not be used.**
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- You must **show all your working out.**

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►



1 Work out  $(2 + \sqrt{5})(2 - \sqrt{5})$

Give your answer in its simplest form.

.....

(1)

**(Total for Question 1 is 1 mark)**

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2 (a) Write down the value of  $64^{\frac{1}{2}}$

.....

(1)

(b) Write  $\sqrt{45}$  in the form  $k\sqrt{5}$ , where  $k$  is an integer.

.....

(2)

**(Total for Question 2 is 3 marks)**

**3** Find the value of

(i)  $8^0$

.....  
(1)

(ii)  $64^{\frac{1}{2}}$

.....  
(1)

(iii)  $\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)**

4 (a) Simplify  $4x \times 5y$

.....  
(1)

(b) Simplify  $x \times x \times x \times x$

.....  
(1)

(c) Expand  $4(3n - 7)$

.....  
(2)

(d) Expand and simplify  $2(2x + 3) + 3(x + 1)$

.....  
(2)

(e) Simplify  $n^2 \times n$

.....  
(1)

(f) Simplify  $p^5 \div p^3$

.....  
(1)

**(Total for Question 4 is 8 marks)**

5 (a) Simplify  $q^5 \times q^4$

.....  
(1)

(b) Simplify  $r^5 \div r^2$

.....  
(1)

(c) Simplify  $12tv^6 \div 6tv^5$

.....  
(2)

(d) Simplify  $(9w^2y^6)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

.....  
(2)

(e) For  $y > 1$ , write the following expressions in order of size.  
Start with the expression with the least value.

$$y^0 \quad y^2 \quad y \quad y^{-2} \quad y^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 5 is 8 marks)**

6 (a) Simplify  $n^3 \times n^4$

.....  
(1)

(b) Simplify  $q^7 \div q^3$

.....  
(1)

(c) Simplify  $a^2b^3 \times 3ab^2$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 6 is 4 marks)**

---

7 (a) Expand and simplify  $3(a + 4) + 5(2a + 1)$

.....  
(2)

(b) Simplify  $x^4 \times x^6$

.....  
(1)

(c) Simplify  $y^8 \div y^5$

.....  
(1)

(d) Simplify  $(z^4)^3$

.....  
(1)

**(Total for Question 7 is 5 marks)**

8 (a) Simplify  $v^6 \times v^2$

.....  
(1)

(b) Simplify  $\frac{m^8}{m^3}$

.....  
(1)

(c) Simplify  $(2y)^3$

.....  
(2)

(d) Simplify  $3a^2h \times 4a^5h^4$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 8 is 6 marks)**

- 9 Work out the value of  $(9 \times 10^{-4}) \times (3 \times 10^7)$   
Give your answer in standard form.

.....  
(Total for Question 9 is 2 marks)

---

- 10 (a) Write down the value of  $64^{\frac{1}{2}}$

.....  
(1)

- (b) Find the value of  $\left(\frac{8}{125}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$

.....  
(2)

(Total for Question 10 is 3 marks)

**11** One uranium atom has a mass of  $3.95 \times 10^{-22}$  grams.

(a) Work out an estimate for the number of uranium atoms in 1 kg of uranium.

.....  
(3)

(b) Is your answer to (a) an underestimate or an overestimate?  
Give a reason for your answer.

.....  
.....  
(1)

**(Total for Question 11 is 4 marks)**

**12** Write 0.000068 in standard form.

.....  
**(Total for Question 12 is 1 mark)**

**13**  $a \times 10^4 + a \times 10^2 = 24\,240$  where  $a$  is a number.

Work out  $a \times 10^4 - a \times 10^2$

Give your answer in standard form.

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 13 is 2 marks)**

---

**14** Rationalise the denominator and simplify  $\frac{10}{3\sqrt{5}}$

.....  
(2)

**(Total for Question 14 is 2 marks)**

15 (a) Show that  $\sqrt{396}$  can be written as  $6\sqrt{11}$ .

(2)

(b) Without using a calculator, show that  $\frac{4 + 2\sqrt{2}}{2 - \sqrt{2}}$  can be simplified to  $6 + 4\sqrt{2}$

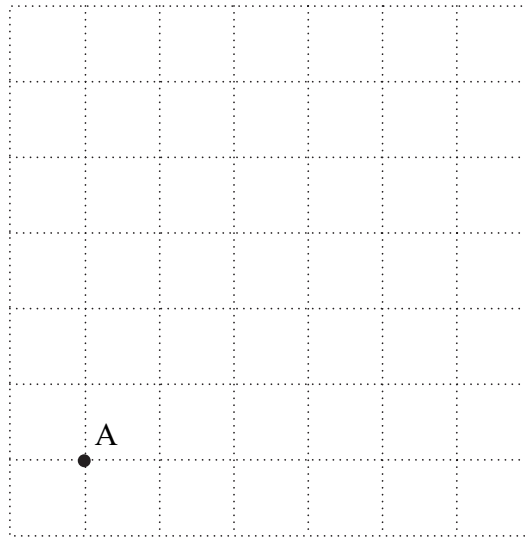
(6)

(Total for Question 15 is 8 marks)

16 (a) Without using a calculator, show that  $\sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$

(b) The point A is shown on the unit grid below. (2)  
The point B is  $2\sqrt{5}$  units from A and lies on the intersection of two grid lines.

Mark **one** possible position for B.



(3)

(Total for Question 16 is 5 marks)

**17** The volume of Earth is  $1.08 \times 10^{12} \text{ km}^3$

The volume of Jupiter is  $1.43 \times 10^{15} \text{ km}^3$ .

How many times larger is the radius of Jupiter than the radius of Earth?

Assume that Jupiter and Earth are both spheres.

**Volume of sphere** =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

.....  
(4)

**(Total for Question 17 is 4 marks)**

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